

# ActiveState

A Simplified Path to  
Trusted Open Source  
Artifacts



## About ActiveState



Used by Millions of Developers and 97% of Fortune 1000

20+ Years of Open Source Language Experience

# Introductions



Shaun Lowry  
Development Team Lead



Dana Crane  
Product Marketing Manager

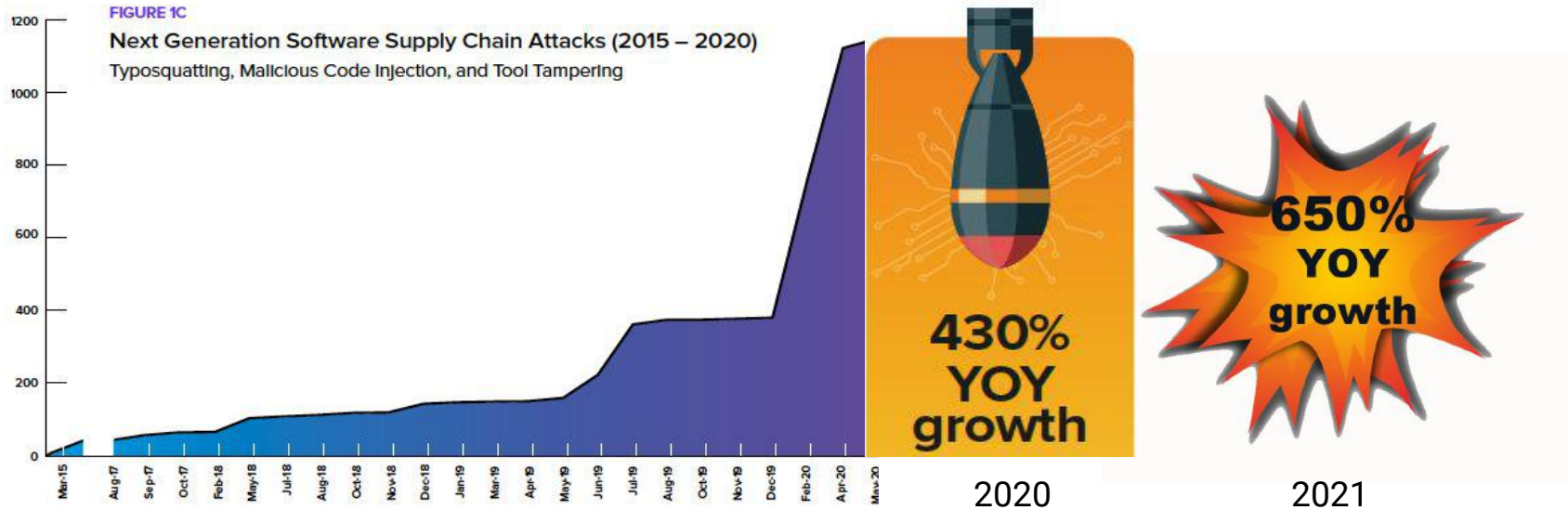
## Housekeeping

- Session: 30 minutes; Live Q&A: 15 minutes
- You can also ask questions in the Q&A tab
- There will be a poll midway through and a survey afterwards - your feedback is valuable
- Recording of this will be available and sent to you

## Agenda

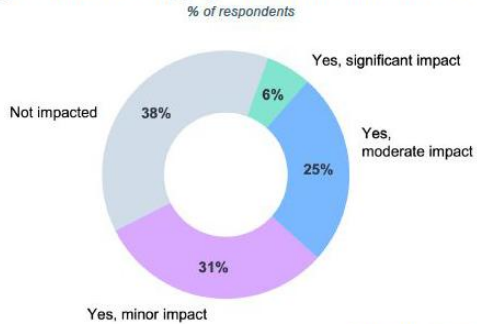
- The industry need
- Open source repository threats
- DIY package builds from source threats
- The ActiveState Platform's secure build service
- ActiveState's Trusted Artifacts for JFrog Artifactory
- Demo

# Growing Supply Chain Threat



## Industry Need

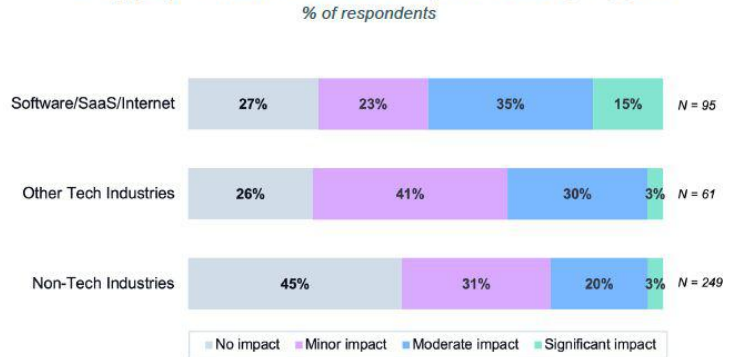
### Affected by Software Supply Chain Attack in Last 12 Months



N=405

Anchore 2022 Software Supply Chain Security Report

### Supply Chain Attacks by Industry Type



# President Biden's Executive Order

THE WHITE HOUSE



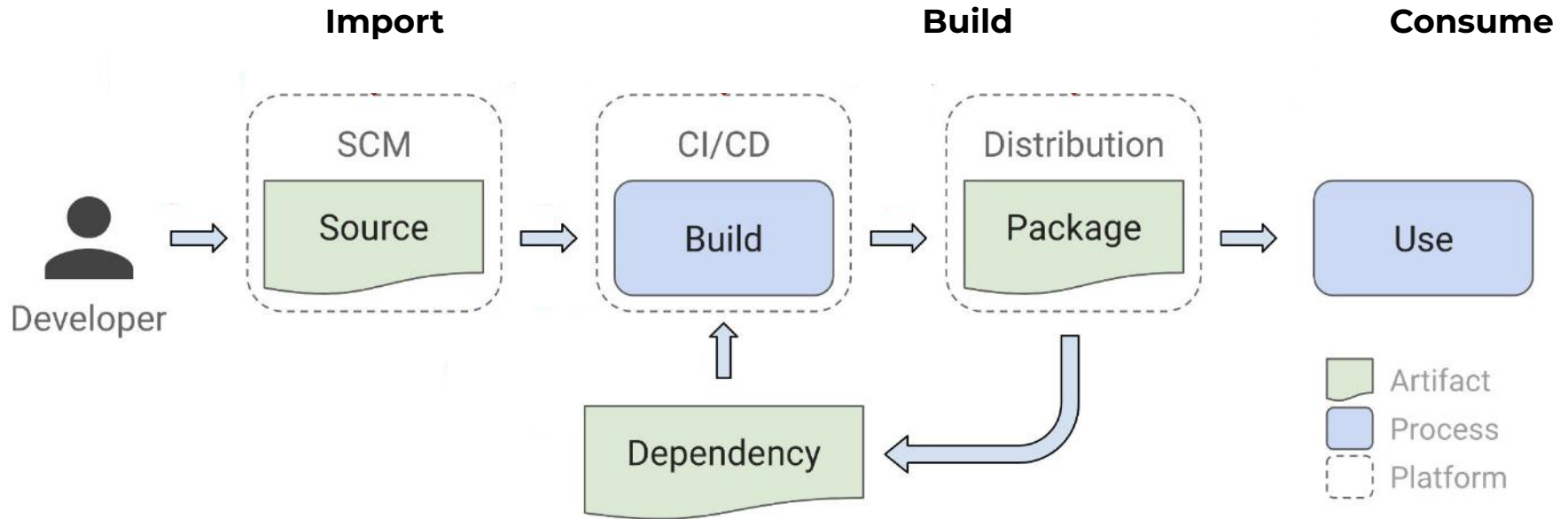
Sec. 4. **Enhancing Software Supply Chain Security.**

(x) ensuring and attesting, to the extent practicable, to **the integrity and provenance of open source software** used within any portion of a product.

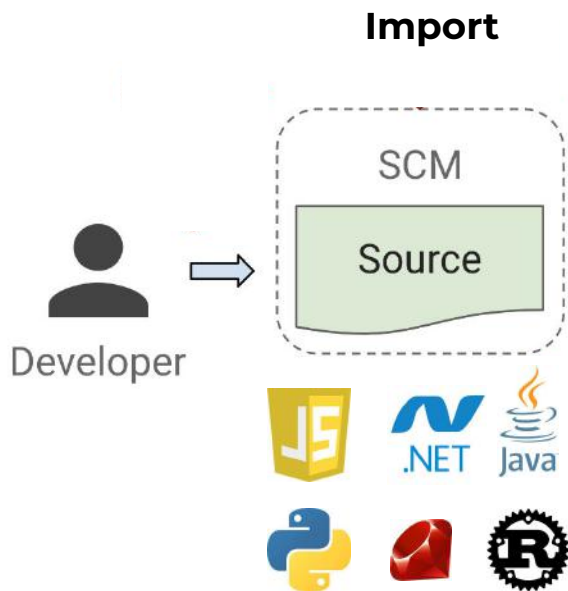
- Software Bill Of Material (SBOM)
- Automated Vulnerability Remediation
- Source Code Provenance



# What is the Software Supply Chain?



# Importing from Public Repositories

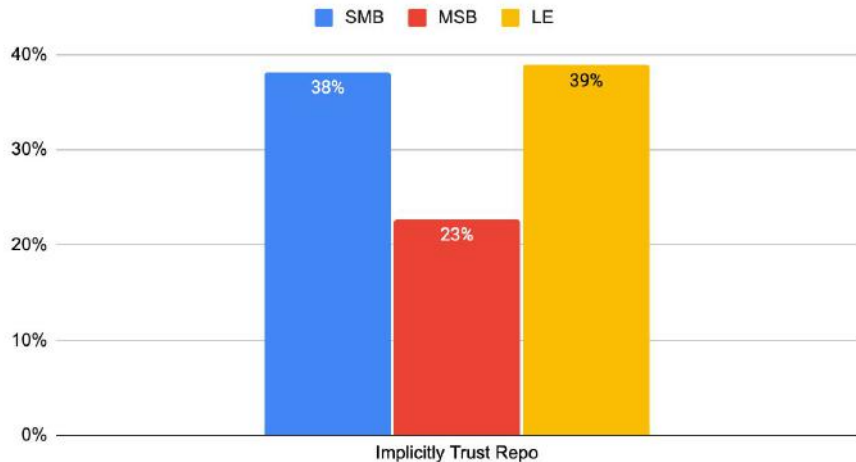


## Threats:

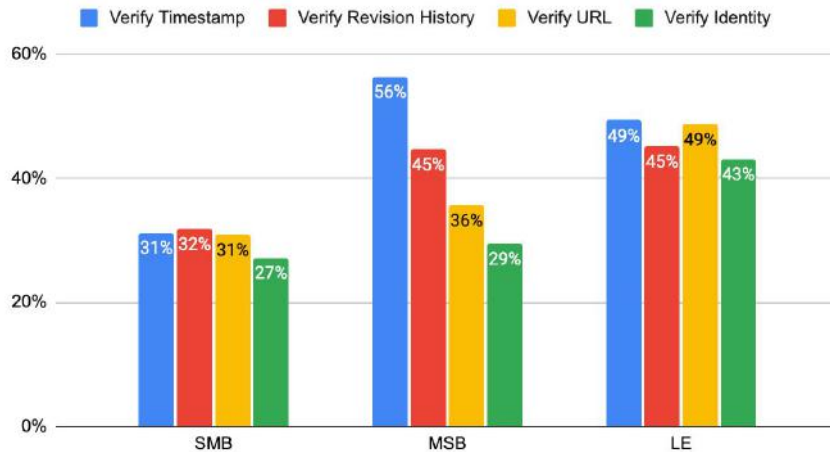
- Typosquatting
- Dependency Confusion
- Author Impersonation
- Compromised Packages

# Supply Chain Survey - Trust in Public Repos

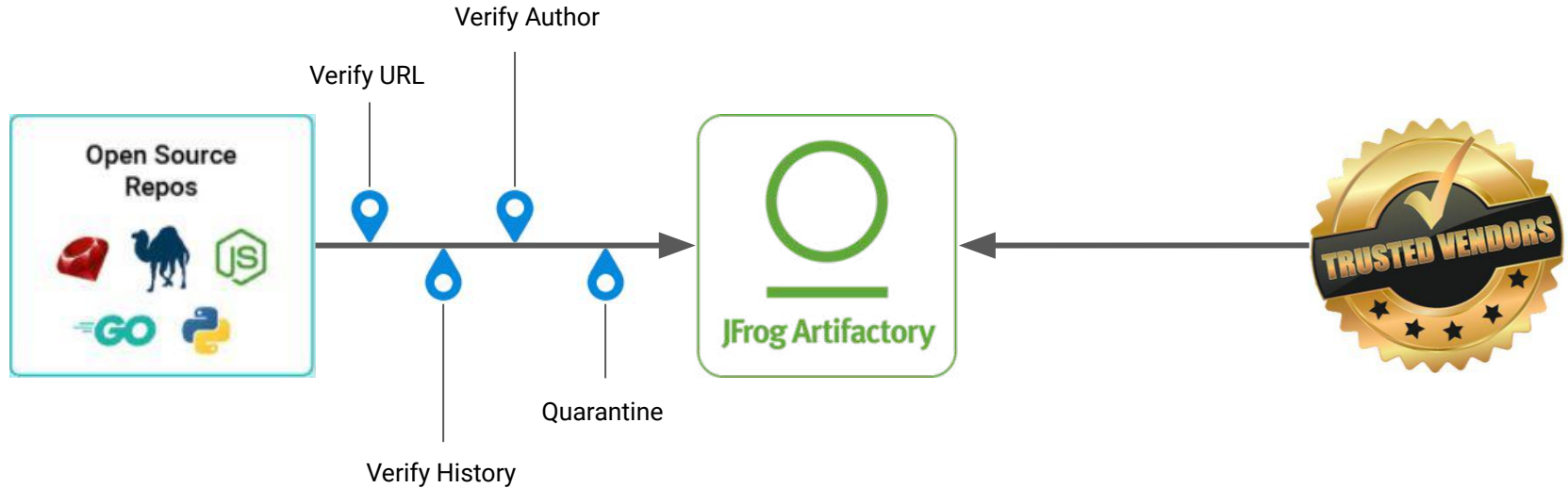
Trust by Organization Size



Import Controls by Organization Size



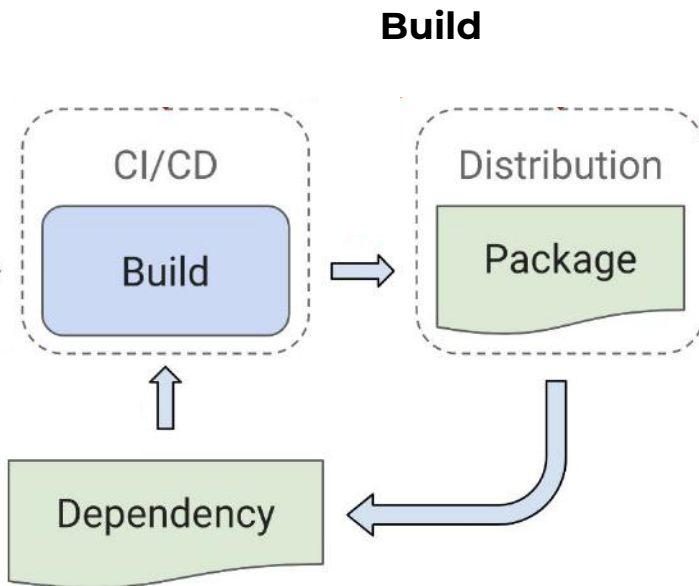
# Trusting Imported Artifacts



# Building From Source Code

### Threats:

- Compromised source code
- Compromised build service
- Bypassed CI/CD
- Bad dependency

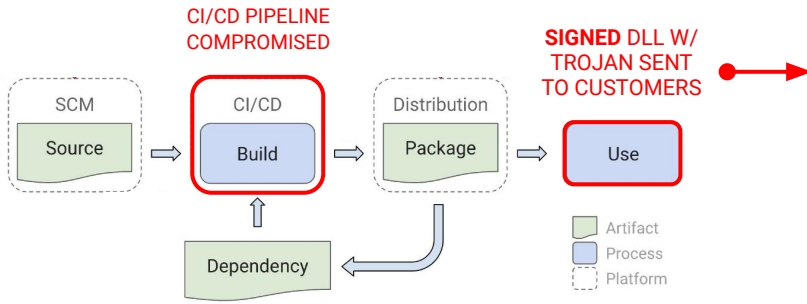


# Example: Compromised Build Service



## Business Impact

- Millions in direct losses
- Billions in cleanup costs
- SWI stock dropped 40% in a day



## 18,000 customer affected, including:

- 80% of the Fortune 500
- The top 10 US telecom companies
- The top 5 US accounting firms
- The CISA, FBI & NSA
- All 5 branches of the US military

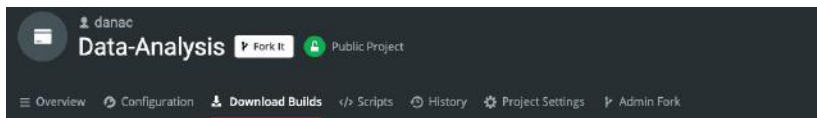
# SLSA Levels

		Required at			
Requirement		SLSA 1	SLSA 2	SLSA 3	SLSA 4
Source	Version Controlled		✓	✓	✓
	Verified History			✓	✓
	Retained Indefinitely			18 mo.	✓
	Two-Person Reviewed				✓
Build	Scripted	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Build Service		✓	✓	✓
	Ephemeral Environment			✓	✓
	Isolated			✓	✓
	Parameterless				✓
	Hermetic				✓
	Reproducible				○
Provenance	Available	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Authenticated		✓	✓	✓
	Service Generated		✓	✓	✓
	Non-Falsifiable			✓	✓
	Dependencies Complete				✓
Common	Security				✓
	Access				✓
	Superusers				✓

○ = required unless there is a justification

# ActiveState

## ActiveState Platform Secure Build Service



Branch: main Manage

Windows 10 x86 - 64-bit

Linux Glibc 2.28 x86 - 64-bit

**Build Status** IN PROGRESS Elapsed time: 0m 55s 26 of 46 Packages Built

Your build may take 20 minutes or more. We'll notify danac@activestate.com when it's ready (or if there's an error) - Learn more about our build process and why we build from source.

Package build status

Building 15					
chardet	3.0.4	Building	Build time - 0m 43s	View Logs	
cpyy	1.1.0	Building	Build time - 0m 43s	View Logs	
cycler	0.10.0	Building	Build time - 0m 43s	View Logs	
docutils	0.17.1	Building	Build time - 0m 43s	View Logs	
idna	2.10	Building	Build time - 0m 44s	View Logs	

	Requirement	SLSA 4
Source	Version Controlled	
	Verified History	
	Retained Indefinitely	✓
	Two-Person Reviewed	
Build	Scripted	✓
	Build Service	✓
	Ephemeral Environment	✓
	Isolated	✓
	Parameterless	✓
	Hermetic	✓
	Reproducible	✓
	Provenance	Available
Authenticated		
Service Generated		
Non-Falsifiable		
Dependencies Complete		✓



# ActiveState Trusted Artifacts Subscription

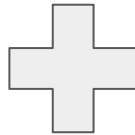
- A vetting and ingestion process to weed out bad packages.
- An integral supply chain that archives all the source code and protects it from tampering.
- A cross-platform build system that generates trustworthy artifacts in a repeatable way, as well as a machine-readable Software Bill of Materials (SBOM)
- A CVE-aware dependency resolution system that makes vulnerability remediation typically a question of hours instead of days or weeks.

## ActiveState

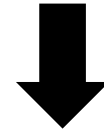
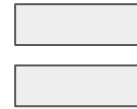
# Manage Open Source Risk



Security



Control



**Risk**

## ActiveState

Poll: How do you currently populate open source packages in tools like JFrog Artifactory?

- Proxy the public repository
- Proxy a trusted vendor's repository
- Manually install only pre-approved packages from an approved repository
- Build pre-approved packages from source code
- Other method/combination of above methods

## Import Pipeline

- Automated import pipeline
- Monitors upstream repositories (PyPI, CPAN, RubyGems etc.)
- Ingests, verifies and analyzes incoming source code
  - metadata extraction
- Monitors vulnerability databases

## Secure Build Service Details

- Containerized with minimal footprints
  - bare OS + build tools
  - per-module build isolation
- Offline cache of upstream source code
- Deep dependency resolution
  - Merkle tree hashing of dependencies
- Hermetic builds
- Verifiable output

## Provenance

- What is provenance
- We're doing it, just not documenting it

Trusted Artifacts

Platform Demo

# Demo: Populating Artifactory

1. Securely build Python packages using the ActiveState Platform
2. Make the built packages available via our Hosted Artifact Repository
3. Proxy the HAR in JFrog Artifactory
4. Install a Python package using pip



**ActiveState**

Q&A

## Next Steps

Schedule a call with our Product experts

<https://www.activestate.com/solutions/talk-to-our-product-experts/>

Learn more about Trusted Artifacts

<https://www.activestate.com/solutions/artifactory-integration/trusted-artifact-subscription/>

Try the ActiveState Platform for free:

<https://platform.activestate.com/>

**ActiveState**

# Webinar Feedback

Take our quick survey!

<https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/trusted-artifacts>